



第4回アフラシア国際シンポジウム

The Fourth Afrasian International Symposium

貧困と開発の地平から—紛争と紛争解決を問う—

The Question of Poverty and Development in Conflict and Conflict Resolution

15 (Sat.) - 16 (Sun.) November 2008

3F Seiwa-kan Hall (清和館3階), Omiya Campus, Ryukoku University

Organised by

Afrasian Centre for Peace and Development Studies, Ryukoku University

主催：龍谷大学アフラシア平和開発研究センター

Co-sponsored by Research Institute for Humanity and Nature

協賛：総合地球環境学研究所

PROGRAMME

15 November, Saturday

09:00 Registration

09:30 - 09:35 Opening Remarks 開会のあいさつ

Pauline Kent (Director, Afrasian Centre for Peace and Development Studies;
Faculty of Intercultural Communication, Ryukoku University)

ポーリン ケント (アフラシア平和開発研究センター長)

09:35 - 09:45 Program Chair Address プログラム責任者あいさつ

Tsuyoshi Kato (Faculty of Sociology, Ryukoku University)

加藤 剛 (龍谷大学)

09:45 - 10:45 Keynote Speeches

Chair: Hisashi Nakamura (Ryukoku University) 中村尚司 (龍谷大学)

09:45 - 10:15 *Peter D. Little* (Department of Anthropology, Emory University)

ピーター リトル (エモリー大学)

“Understanding Poverty in Risky Environments: The Case of Pastoralism in
Eastern Africa”

10:15 - 10:45 *Ken-ichi Abe* (Research Institute for Humanity and Nature)

阿部健一 (総合地球環境学研究所)

“Lessons from Three ‘Green Revolutions’: Can Development Mitigate Conflict?”

Panel I: Poverty and Dynamics of Conflict Management

11:00 - 12:50

Session I : Local Knowledge of Sustenance and Challenges of Development

Chair: Eriko Aoki (Ryukoku University) 青木恵里子 (龍谷大学)

11:00 - 11:25 *Hiroyoshi Kano* (Institute of Oriental Culture, The University of Tokyo)

加納啓良 (東京大学)

“Agricultural Involution” and “Deagrarianization” in Rural Southeast Asia: A View
from Case Study in Indonesia”

11:25 - 11:50 *Götz Hoeppe* (Department of Sociology, University of Constance)

ギョツ ホッペ (コンスタンス大学)

“Appropriating “science” and “relatedness”: Environmental Conflict and
Environmental Knowledge in the Fishery of Kerala (South India)”



11:50 - 12:15 *Toru Sagawa* (Graduate School of Asian and African Area Studies, Kyoto University)
佐川徹 (京都大学)
“Dynamics of Enmity and Amity and its Future Prospect among Pastoral Peoples of East Africa”

12:15 - 12:50 Question & Answer

14:20 - 16:10

Session II: Situating Poverty in Conflict Resolution and Peace-Building

Chair: Takehiko Ochiai (Ryukoku University) 落合雄彦 (龍谷大学)

14:20 - 14:45 *Shamsul A.B.* (Institute of Ethnic Studies, Malaysian National University)
シャムスル A.B. (マレーシア国立大学)
“Affirmative Action Policy and Poverty Eradication in Malaysia: A Comment on the Impact of the New Economic Policy (NEP)”

14:45 - 15:10 *Tatsuro Fujikura* (Graduate School of Asian and African Area Studies, Kyoto University)
藤倉達郎 (京都大学)
“Expanding Activities against Deprivation under Civil War Condition: The Case of Bonded-laborers’ Freedom Movement in Nepal”

15:10 - 15:35 *Masahisa Kawabata* (Faculty of Law, Ryukoku University)
川端正久 (龍谷大学)
“An Agenda for Recovery from Poverty and Conflict in Africa”

15:35 - 16:10 Question & Answer

Panel II: Rural Community as an Arena of Development and Conflict

16:30 - 18:20

Session III: Community vs. State: Who Controls Local Resources and for What?

Chair: Maria Reinaruth Desiderio Carlos (Ryukoku University)

カルロス マリアレイナルース (龍谷大学)

16:30 - 16:55 *Motoko Shimagami* (Afrasian Centre for Peace and Development Studies, Ryukoku University)
島上宗子 (龍谷大学アフラシア平和開発センター)
“Reclaiming the Customary Rights to Forest: Forestry Policy and *Masyarakat Adat* in Post Suharto’s Indonesia”

16:55 - 17:20 *Shinji Suzuki* (Faculty of Sociology, Ryukoku University)
鈴木伸二 (龍谷大学)
“Dilemma of Local Commons Considered from the Viewpoint of Asymmetric Information”

17:20 - 17:45 *J. Mark Baker* (Department of Government and Politics, Humboldt State University)
マーク ベーカー (フンボルト州立大学)
“Conflict or Collaboration? Understanding State-Community Relationships in Community-based Resource Management: Lessons from Local Irrigation and Forest Management in the Western Himalaya”

17:45 - 18:20 Question & Answer

18:30 - 20:30 **Reception**



16 November, Sunday

09:30 Registration

10:00 - 11:50

Session IV : Development Agenda and Indigenous People at the Margins

Chair: Atshushi Kitahara (Ryukoku University) 北原 淳 (龍谷大学)

10:00 - 10:25 *Colin Nicholas* (Centre for Orang Asli Concerns)

コリン ニコラス (オラン・アスリ センター)

“Developing the Margins and Marginalizing the Orang Asli”

10:25 - 10:50 *Bengt G. Karlsson* (Department of Cultural Anthropology and Ethnology,

Uppsala University)

ベンクト カールソン (ウプサラ大学)

“Nuclear Lives: Uranium Mining, Development and Indigenous Peoples in India”

10:50 - 11:15 *Mitsuo Ichikawa* (Graduate School of Asian and African Area Studies, Kyoto

University)

市川光雄 (京都大学)

“Forests and Indigenous People in Post-Conflict Democratic Republic of Congo”

11:15 - 11:50 Question & Answer

13:20 - 14:50

Concluding Panel: Reflections on Poverty, Development and Conflict: Why Should We Care about Other People’s Development and in What Way?

Chair: Nobuko Nagasaki (Ryukoku University) 長崎暢子 (龍谷大学)

13:20 - 13:45 *Hideki Esho* (Department of Economics, Hosei University)

絵所秀紀 (法政大学)

“Development Aid and Fellow-Feeling”

13:45 - 14:10 *Pandurang Hegde* (Appiko-Chipko Movement)

ヘグデ パンドゥランガ (アッピコ・チプコー 運動)

“Caring for Others to Heal Ourselves”

14:10 - 14:35 *Benedict Anderson* (Aaron L. Binenkorb Professor Emeritus of International Studies, Cornell University)

ベネディクト アンダーソン (コーネル大学)

“Poverty and Development in National and Global Perspectives”

14:35 - 15:10 Question & Answer

15:30 - 17:00

Roundtable Discussion

Chair: Kaoru Sugihara (Kyoto University) 杉原 薫 (京都大学)

お問い合わせ先：龍谷大学アフラシア平和開発研究センター
〒520-2194 滋賀県大津市瀬田大江町横谷1-5
電話/ファックス：077-544-7173, メール：afrasia@ad.ryukoku.ac.jp
URL：http://www.afrasia.ryukoku.ac.jp